

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### SPOTLIGHT

- Articles of Significant Interest Selected from This Issue by the Editors 1251

### COMMENTARY

- Serial Dissection of Parasite Gene Families David J. Bzik 1252–1254

### MINIREVIEW

- Experimental Models of Vaginal Candidiasis and Their Relevance to Human Candidiasis Antonio Cassone, Jack D. Sobel 1255–1261

### MOLECULAR PATHOGENESIS

- The *Campylobacter jejuni* Ferric Uptake Regulator Promotes Acid Survival and Cross-Protection against Oxidative Stress Momen Askoura, Sabina Sarvan, Jean-François Couture, Alain Stintzi 1287–1300

- Protective Effect of Chronic Schistosomiasis in Baboons Coinfected with *Schistosoma mansoni* and *Plasmodium knowlesi* Ruth K. Nyakundi, Onkoba Nyamongo, Jeneby Maamun, Mercy Akinyi, Isaac Mulei, Idle O. Farah, D'Arbra Blankenship, Brian Grimberg, Jann Hau, Indu Malhotra, Hastings Ozwara, Christopher L. King, Thomas M. Kariuki 1320–1330

- Mutagenesis and Functional Analysis of the Bacterial Arginine Glycosyltransferase Effector NleB1 from Enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* Tania Wong Fok Lung, Cristina Giogha, Kristina Creuzburg, Sze Ying Ong, Georgina L. Pollock, Ying Zhang, Ka Yee Fung, Jaclyn S. Pearson, Elizabeth L. Hartland 1346–1360

- The RNA-Binding Chaperone Hfq Is an Important Global Regulator of Gene Expression in *Pasteurella multocida* and Plays a Crucial Role in Production of a Number of Virulence Factors, Including Hyaluronic Acid Capsule Marianne Mégroz, Oded Kleifeld, Amy Wright, David Powell, Paul Harrison, Ben Adler, Marina Harper, John D. Boyce 1361–1370

- The Protease Locus of *Francisella tularensis* LVS Is Required for Stress Tolerance and Infection in the Mammalian Host Lihong He, Manoj Kumar Mohan Nair, Yuling Chen, Xue Liu, Mengyun Zhang, Karsten R. O. Hazlett, Haiteng Deng, Jing-Ren Zhang 1387–1402

- Cytotoxic and Inflammatory Responses Induced by Outer Membrane Vesicle-Associated Biologically Active Proteases from *Vibrio cholerae* Ayan Mondal, Rima Tapader, Nabendu Sekhar Chatterjee, Amit Ghosh, Ritam Sinha, Hemanta Koley, Dhira Rani Saha, Manoj K. Chakrabarti, Sun Nyunt Wai, Amit Pal 1478–1490

- Role of the Emp Pilus Subunits of *Enterococcus faecium* in Biofilm Formation, Adherence to Host Extracellular Matrix Components, and Experimental Infection Maria Camila Montealegre, Kavindra V. Singh, Sudha R. Somarajan, Puja Yadav, Chungyu Chang, Robert Spencer, Jouko Sillanpää, Hung Ton-That, Barbara E. Murray 1491–1500

- Neisseria meningitidis* Polynucleotide Phosphorylase Affects Aggregation, Adhesion, and Virulence Jakob Engman, Aurel Negrea, Sara Sigurlásdóttir, Miriam Geörg, Jens Eriksson, Olaspers Sara Eriksson, Asaomi Kuwae, Hong Sjölander, Ann-Beth Jonsson 1501–1513

<b><i>Haemophilus ducreyi</i> Seeks Alternative Carbon Sources and Adapts to Nutrient Stress and Anaerobiosis during Experimental Infection of Human Volunteers</b>	Dharanesh Gangaiah, Xinjun Zhang, Beth Baker, Kate R. Fortney, Hongyu Gao, Concerta L. Holley, Robert S. Munson, Jr., Yunlong Liu, Stanley M. Spinola	1514–1525
<b>Functional Equivalence of OspA and OspB, but Not OspC, in Tick Colonization by <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i></b>	Kit Tilly, Aaron Bestor, Patricia A. Rosa	1565–1573
<b>Binding of CFA/I Pili of Enterotoxigenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> to Asialo-GM1 Is Mediated by the Minor Pilin CfaE</b>	T. P. Vipin Madhavan, James D. Riches, Martin J. Scanlon, Glen C. Ulett, Harry Sakellaris	1642–1649
<b>CELLULAR MICROBIOLOGY: PATHOGEN-HOST CELL MOLECULAR INTERACTIONS</b>		
<b>Linocin and OmpW Are Involved in Attachment of the Cystic Fibrosis-Associated Pathogen <i>Burkholderia cepacia</i> Complex to Lung Epithelial Cells and Protect Mice against Infection</b>	Siobhán McClean, Marc E. Healy, Cassandra Collins, Stephen Carberry, Luke O'Shaughnessy, Ruth Dennehy, Áine Adams, Helen Kennelly, Jennifer M. Corbett, Fiona Carty, Laura A. Cahill, Máire Callaghan, Karen English, Bernard P. Mahon, Sean Doyle, Minu Shinoy	1424–1437
<b>Development of an <i>Ex Vivo</i> Tissue Platform To Study the Human Lung Response to <i>Coxiella burnetii</i></b>	Joseph G. Graham, Caylin G. Winchell, Richard C. Kurten, Daniel E. Voth	1438–1445
<b>FAD-I, a <i>Fusobacterium nucleatum</i> Cell Wall-Associated Diacylated Lipoprotein That Mediates Human Beta Defensin 2 Induction through Toll-Like Receptor-1/2 (TLR-1/2) and TLR-2/6</b>	Sanghamitra Bhattacharyya, Santosh K. Ghosh, Bhumika Shokeen, Betty Eapan, Renate Lux, Janna Kiselar, Stanley Nithianantham, Andrew Young, Pushpa Pandiyan, Thomas S. McCormick, Aaron Weinberg	1446–1456
<b>Identification and Characterization of the Rhoptry Neck Protein 2 in <i>Babesia divergens</i> and <i>B. microti</i></b>	Rosalynn L. Ord, Marilis Rodriguez, Jeny R. Cursino-Santos, Hyunryung Hong, Manpreet Singh, Jeremy Gray, Cheryl A. Lobo	1574–1584
<b>The <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> C-Type Lectin CpClec Mediates Infection of Intestinal Epithelial Cells via Interactions with Sulfated Proteoglycans</b>	Jacob G. Ludington, Honorine D. Ward	1593–1602
<b><i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> Differentiates and Multiplies within Chimeric Parasitophorous Vacuoles in Macrophages Coinfected with <i>Leishmania amazonensis</i></b>	Carina Carraro Pessoa, Éden Ramalho Ferreira, Ethel Bayer-Santos, Michel Rabinovitch, Renato Arruda Mortara, Fernando Real	1603–1614
<b>BACTERIAL INFECTIONS</b>		
<b>The Yersiniabactin-Associated ATP Binding Cassette Proteins YbtP and YbtQ Enhance <i>Escherichia coli</i> Fitness during High-Titer Cystitis</b>	Eun-Ik Koh, Chia S. Hung, Jeffrey P. Henderson	1312–1319
<b><i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> and Its Bacterial Components Influence the Cytokine Response in Thymocytes and Splenocytes</b>	Andreas Weber, Corinna Zimmermann, Anne K. Mausberg, Thomas Dehmel, Bernd C. Kieseier, Hans-Peter Hartung, Harald H. Hofstetter	1413–1423
<b>Infiltrated Macrophages Die of Pneumolysin-Mediated Necroptosis following Pneumococcal Myocardial Invasion</b>	Ryan P. Gilley, Norberto González-Juarbe, Anukul T. Shenoy, Luis F. Reyes, Peter H. Dube, Marcos I. Restrepo, Carlos J. Orihuela	1457–1469

<b>Involvement of NADH Oxidase in Competition and Endocarditis Virulence in <i>Streptococcus sanguinis</i></b>	Xiuchun Ge, Yang Yu, Min Zhang, Lei Chen, Weihua Chen, Fadi Elrami, Fanxiang Kong, Todd Kitten, Ping Xu	1470–1477
<b>Lactobacilli Reduce <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Attachment to Host Gastric Epithelial Cells by Inhibiting Adhesion Gene Expression</b>	Nele de Klerk, Lisa Maudsdotter, Hanna Gebreegziabher, Sunil D. Saroj, Beatrice Eriksson, Olaspers Sara Eriksson, Stefan Roos, Sara Lindén, Hong Sjölander, Ann-Beth Jonsson	1526–1535
<b>Cigarette Smoke Attenuates the Nasal Host Response to <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> and Predisposes to Invasive Pneumococcal Disease in Mice</b>	Pamela Shen, Mathieu C. Morissette, Gilles Vanderstocken, Yang Gao, Muhammad Hassan, Abraham Roos, Danya Thayaparan, Maria Merlano, Michael G. Dorrington, Jake K. Nikota, Carla M. T. Bauer, Jacek M. Kwiecien, Renee Labiris, Dawn M. E. Bowdish, Christopher S. Stevenson, Martin R. Stämpfli	1536–1547
<b>Crystal Structure of a Complex of Surfactant Protein D (SP-D) and <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> Lipopolysaccharide Reveals Shielding of Core Structures in SP-D-Resistant Strains</b>	Howard W. Clark, Rose-Marie Mackay, Mary E. Deadman, Derek W. Hood, Jens Madsen, E. Richard Moxon, J. Paul Townsend, Kenneth B. M. Reid, Abdul Ahmed, Amy J. Shaw, Trevor J. Greenhough, Annette K. Shrive	1585–1592
<b>Persisting <i>Rickettsia typhi</i> Causes Fatal Central Nervous System Inflammation</b>	Anke Osterloh, Stefanie Papp, Kristin Moderzynski, Svenja Kuehl, Ulricke Richardt, Bernhard Fleischer	1615–1632
<b>Multiscale Model of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Infection Maps Metabolite and Gene Perturbations to Granuloma Sterilization Predictions</b>	Elsje Pienaar, William M. Matern, Jennifer J. Linderman, Joel S. Bader, Denise E. Kirschner	1650–1669
<b>HOST RESPONSE AND INFLAMMATION</b>		
<b>Effects of B Cell Depletion on Early <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Infection in <i>Cynomolgus</i> Macaques</b>	Jiayao Phuah, Eileen A. Wong, Hannah P. Gideon, Pauline Maiello, M. Teresa Coleman, Matthew R. Hendricks, Rachel Ruden, Lauren R. Cirrincione, John Chan, Philana Ling Lin, JoAnne L. Flynn	1301–1311
<b>Profoundly Reduced CD1c<sup>+</sup> Myeloid Dendritic Cell HLA-DR and CD86 Expression and Increased Tumor Necrosis Factor Production in Experimental Human Blood-Stage Malaria Infection</b>	Jessica R. Loughland, Gabriela Minigo, Julie Burel, Peta E. Tipping, Kim A. Piera, Fiona H. Amante, Christian R. Engwerda, Michael F. Good, Denise L. Doolan, Nicholas M. Anstey, James S. McCarthy, Tonia Woodberry	1403–1412
<b>STAT6 Signaling Attenuates Interleukin-17-Producing <math>\gamma\delta</math> T Cells during Acute <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Infection</b>	Melissa H. Bloodworth, Dawn C. Newcomb, Daniel E. Dulek, Matthew T. Stier, Jacqueline Y. Cephus, Jian Zhang, Kasia Goleniewska, Jay K. Kolls, R. Stokes Peebles, Jr.	1548–1555
<b>Bacterial Dose-Dependent Role of G Protein-Coupled Receptor Kinase 5 in <i>Escherichia coli</i>-Induced Pneumonia</b>	Nandakumar Packiriswamy, Michael Steury, Ian C. McCabe, Scott D. Fitzgerald, Narayanan Parameswaran	1633–1641
<b>FUNGAL AND PARASITIC INFECTIONS</b>		
<b>Analysis of Noncanonical Calcium-Dependent Protein Kinases in <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> by Targeted Gene Deletion Using CRISPR/Cas9</b>	Shaojun Long, Qiuling Wang, L. David Sibley	1262–1273

<b>Susceptibility to Ticks and Lyme Disease Spirochetes Is Not Affected in Mice Coinfected with Nematodes</b>	Denny Maaz, Sebastian Rausch, Dania Richter, Jürgen Krücken, Anja A. Kühl, Janina Demeler, Julia Blümke, Franz-Rainer Matuschka, Georg von Samson-Himmelstjerna, Susanne Hartmann	1274–1286
<b>Serological Conservation of Parasite-Infected Erythrocytes Predicts <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Erythrocyte Membrane Protein 1 Gene Expression but Not Severity of Childhood Malaria</b>	George M. Warimwe, Abdirahman I. Abdi, Michelle Muthui, Gregory Fegan, Jennifer N. Musyoki, Kevin Marsh, Peter C. Bull	1331–1335
<b>A <i>Plasmodium yoelii</i> Mei2-Like RNA Binding Protein Is Essential for Completion of Liver Stage Schizogony</b>	Dorender A. Dankwa, Marshall J. Davis, Stefan H. I. Kappe, Ashley M. Vaughan	1336–1345
<b>Distinct Roles of Myosins in <i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i> Hyphal Growth and Pathogenesis</b>	Hilary Renshaw, José M. Vargas-Muñiz, Amber D. Richards, Yohannes G. Asfaw, Praveen R. Juvvadi, William J. Steinbach	1556–1564
<b>MICROBIAL IMMUNITY AND VACCINES</b>		
<b>Identification of Antigenic Glycans from <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i> by Using a Shotgun Egg Glycan Microarray</b>	Megan L. Mickum, Nina Salinger Prasanphanich, Xuezheng Song, Nelum Dorabawila, Msano Mandalasi, Yi Lasanajak, Anthony Luyai, W. Evan Secor, Patricia P. Wilkins, Irma Van Die, David F. Smith, A. Kwame Nyame, Richard D. Cummings, Carlos A. Rivera-Marrero	1371–1386